

Pre-Leaving Certificate Examination, 2019

Design & Communication Graphics

Ordinary Level

Section A (60 marks)

Time: 3 Hours

This examination is divided into three sections:

SECTION A (Core - Short Questions)

SECTION B (Core - Long Questions)

SECTION C (Applied Graphics - Long Questions)

- Four questions are presented.

SECTION A

- Answer **any three** on the A3 sheet overleaf.
- All questions in Section A carry **20 marks** each.

- Three questions are presented.

SECTION B

- Answer **any two** on drawing paper.
- All questions in Section B carry **45 marks** each.

- Five questions are presented.

SECTION C

- Answer **any two** (i.e. the options you have studied) on drawing paper.
- All questions in Section C carry **45 marks** each.

General Instructions:

- Construction lines must be shown on all solutions.
- Write the question number distinctly on the answer paper in Sections B and C.
- Work on one side of the drawing paper only.
- All dimensions are given in metres or millimetres.
- Write your Name, School Name and Teacher's Name in the box below and on all other sheets used.

Name:

School Name:

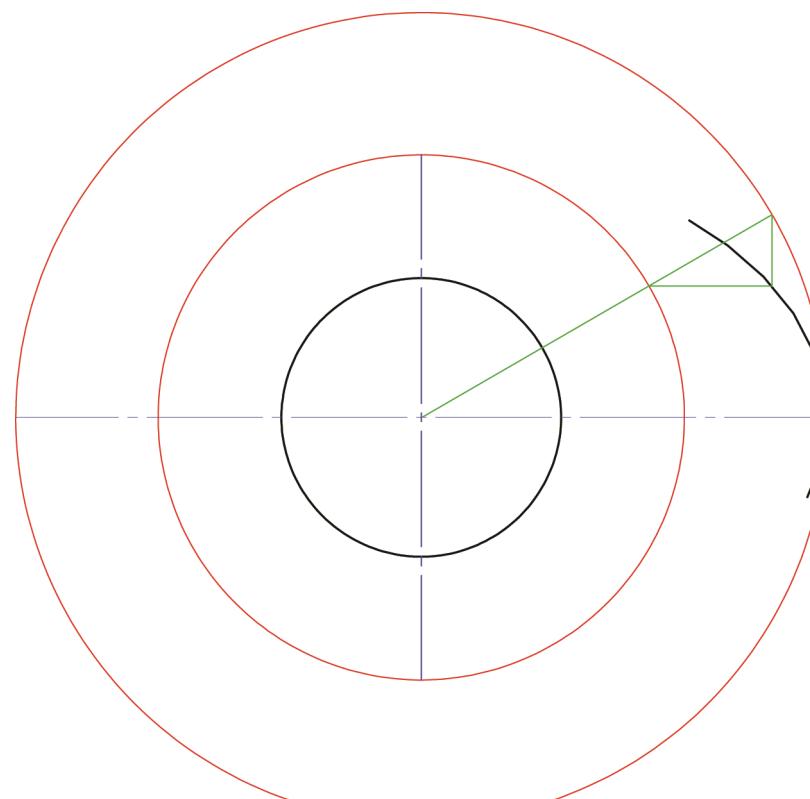
Teacher's Name:

SECTION A - Core - Answer any three of the questions on this A3 sheet.

- A-1.** The image shows a set of patio furniture. The top of the table is an ellipse and it has a circular centre piece.

The drawing on the right shows a partially completed ellipse with the completed centre circle.

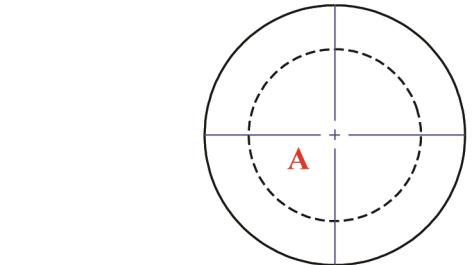
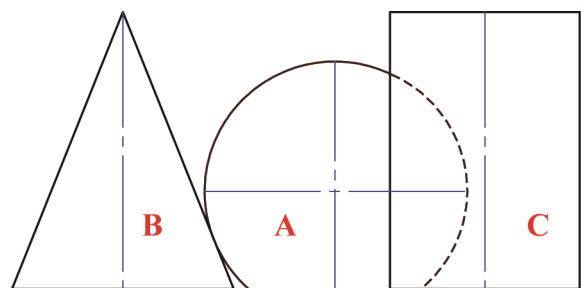
- Locate additional points on the curve and draw the ellipse.
- Locate the focal points of the ellipse.



- A-2.** The image below shows educational toys which are used in a crèche. They are based on geometric solids and variations of same.

The drawing on the right shows the elevation and partially completed plan of a truncated sphere **A**, a cone **B** and a cylinder **C**. The solids are in mutual contact.

- Draw the plan of the cone **B**.
- Draw the plan of the cylinder **C**.

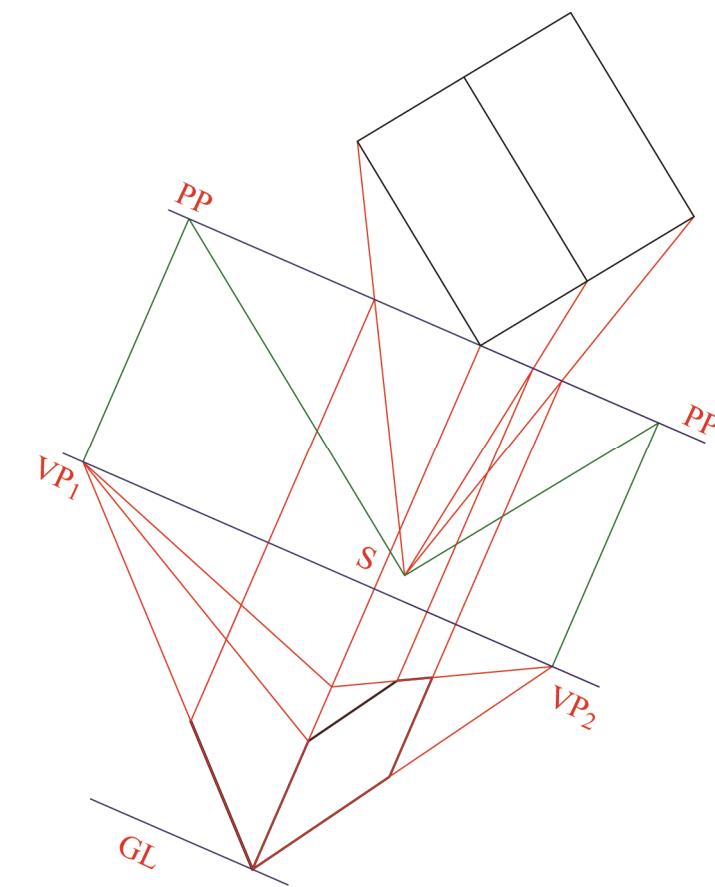


This examination paper must be returned at the end of the examination. You must include your Name, School Name and Teacher's Name on the front cover.

- A-3.** The image below shows a coal bunker.

The drawing on the right shows the plan and partially completed perspective view of the coal bunker with the lid in a closed position.

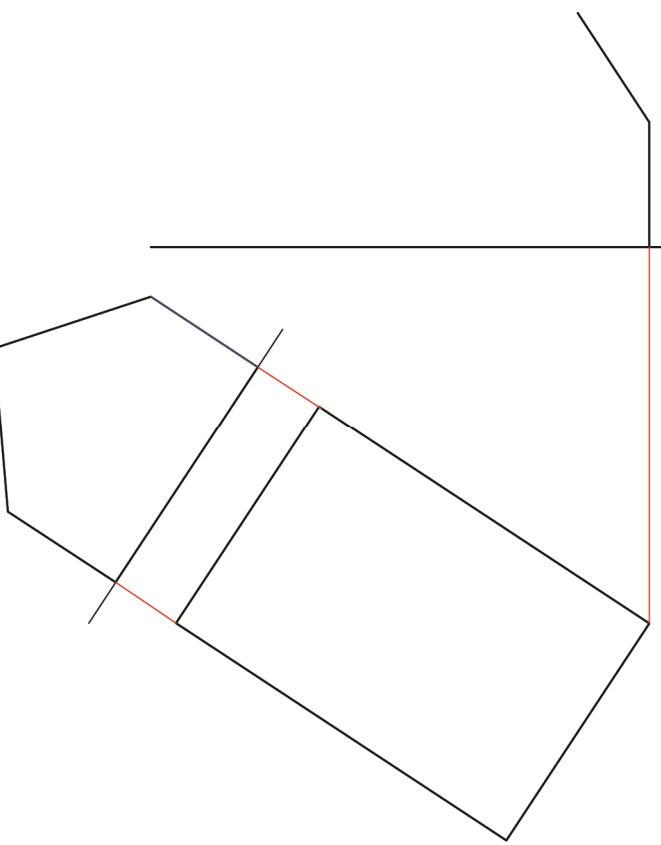
Complete the perspective drawing of the coal bunker.



- A-4.** The image below shows a marquee. The incomplete plan and incomplete elevation of the marquee are shown on the right.

A completed auxiliary elevation of the marquee is also shown.

- Complete the plan of the marquee.
- Complete the elevation.



Pre-Leaving Certificate Examination, 2019

Design & Communication Graphics Ordinary Level Sections B and C (180 marks)

Time: 3 Hours

This examination is divided into three sections:

SECTION A (Core - Short Questions)

SECTION B (Core - Long Questions)

SECTION C (Applied Graphics - Long Questions)

- Four questions are presented.

SECTION A

- Answer **any three** on the accompanying A3 examination paper.
- All questions in Section A carry **20 marks** each.

- Three questions are presented.

SECTION B

- Answer **any two** on drawing paper.
- All questions in Section B carry **45 marks** each.

- Five questions are presented.

SECTION C

- Answer **any two** (i.e. the options you have studied) on drawing paper.
- All questions in Section C carry **45 marks** each.

General Instructions:

- *Construction lines must be shown on all solutions.*
- *Write the question number distinctly on the answer paper in Sections B and C.*
- *Work on one side of the drawing paper only.*
- *All dimensions are given in metres or millimetres.*
- *Write your Name, School Name and Teacher's Name in the box provided on section A and on all other sheets used.*

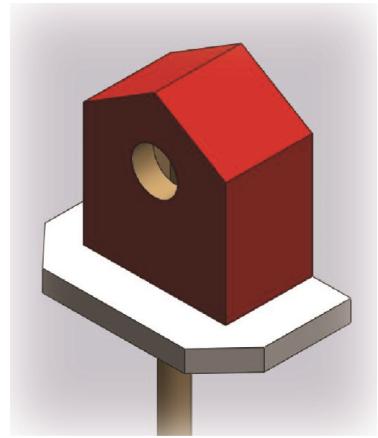
SECTION B - Core

Answer **any two** questions from this section on drawing paper.

- B-1.** The graphic on the right shows a birdhouse.

Fig. B-1 below shows an isometric view of a similar birdhouse.

- Draw the elevation of the birdhouse looking in the direction of the arrow.
- Project a plan from the elevation.
- Draw an auxiliary elevation of the birdhouse projected from the plan, which will include the true shape of surface A.



(**Note:** The circular hole is not to be drawn in any view.)

Scale 1:1

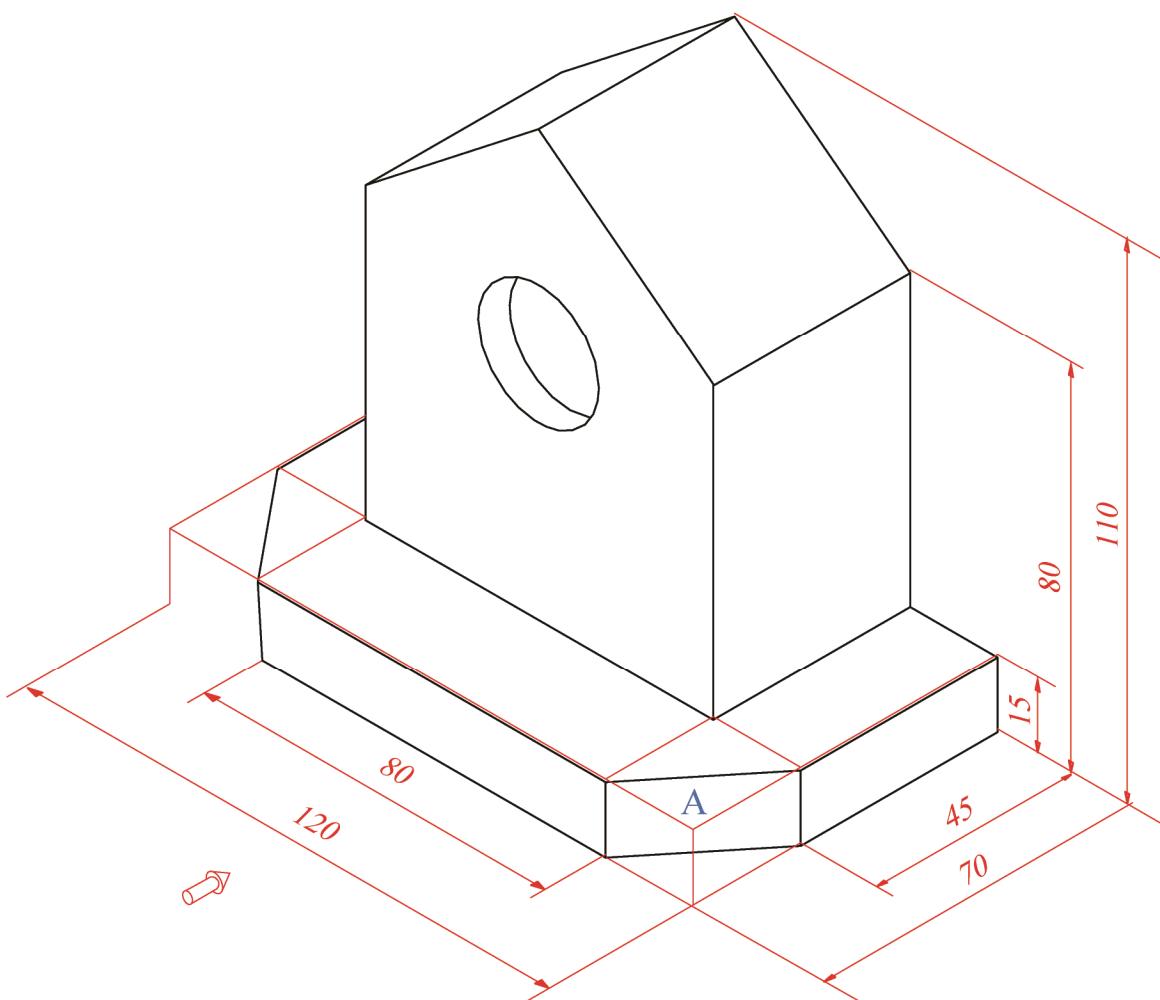


Fig. B-1

B-2. The graphic on the right shows a trophy.

Fig. B-2 shows an incomplete isometric projection of a similar trophy.

The elevation and plan of the trophy are also shown in the required positions.

- Draw the given equilateral triangle **abc** and the axonometric axes **X**, **Y** and **Z**.
- Draw the elevation and plan positioned as shown.
- Draw the axonometric projection of the main body of the trophy.
- Draw the axonometric projection of the circular portion of the trophy.

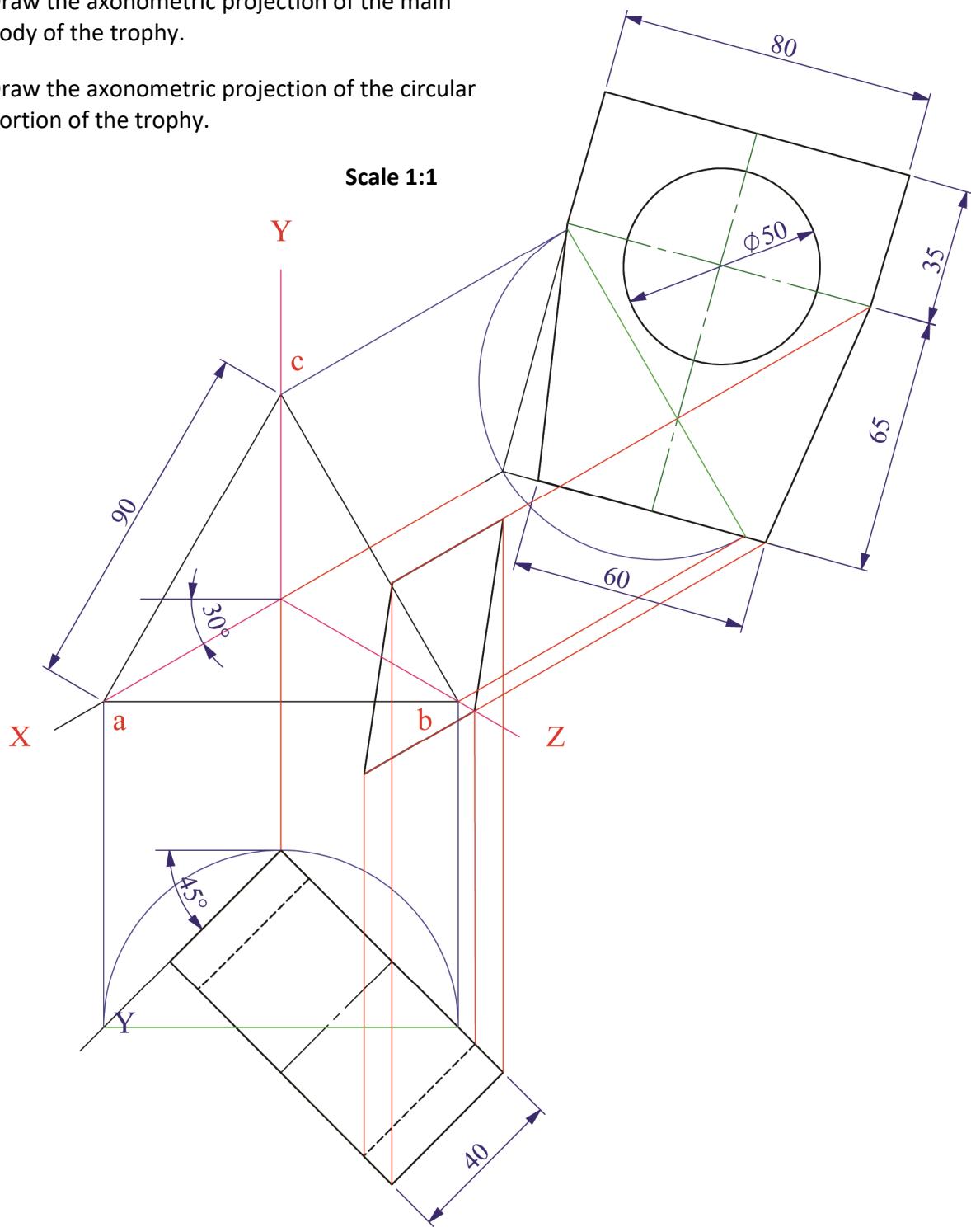


Fig. B-2

- B-3.** The image on the right shows a child's playcentre. It consists of four entrance tunnels leading to a central area which is square in plan.

Fig. B-3 below shows the plan and elevation of a similar structure. A section through one of the entrance tunnels is also shown.

- (a) Draw the given plan and elevation of the structure and show all lines of interpenetration.
- (b) Draw an end view of the **structure**.



Scale 1:1

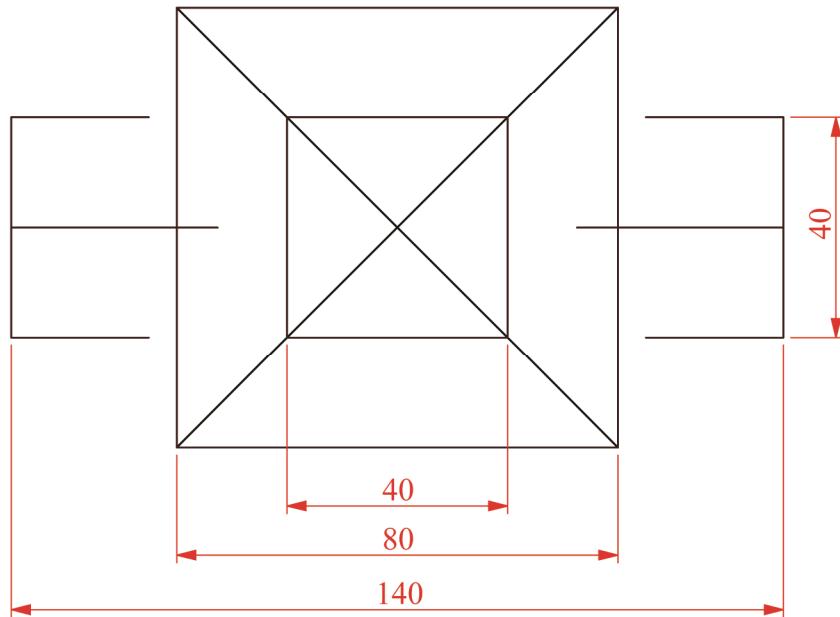
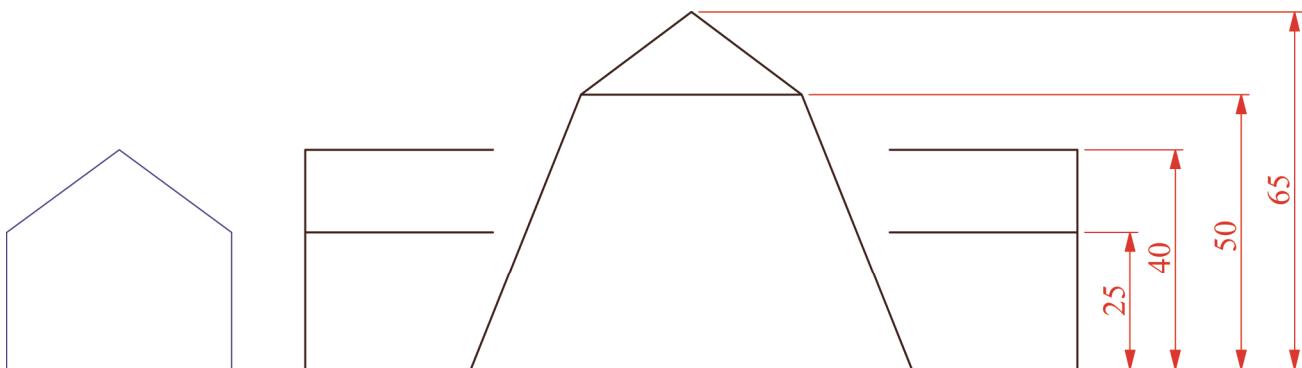


Fig. B-3

SECTION C - Applied Graphics

Answer **any two** questions (i.e. the options you have studied)
from this section on drawing paper.

Geologic Geometry

- C-1. The accompanying map, located on the back page of Section A, shows ground contours at five metre vertical intervals.
- (a) On the drawing supplied, draw a vertical section (profile) on the line **AB**.
 - (b) The area to the north of the road is to be used as a storage facility for materials and equipment during the construction of the road. To create a suitable surface, filling was placed on the ground to create a horizontal surface. Draw a line on the profile to indicate the top surface of the road when the filling is 15 metres in depth along the line of the profile.
 - (c) **CD** is the centreline of a proposed roadway which is level at an altitude of 120m. Using side slopes of 1:1 for the embankments, complete the earthworks on the northern side, which are necessary to accommodate the roadway.

(Note: The earthworks on the southern side of the roadway have already been completed.)

Scale 1:1000

Structural Forms

- C-2. A photograph of a church which is in the form of a hyperboloid of revolution is shown.

Fig. C-2 below shows the plan and elevation of a similar structure.

- Draw the given plan.
- Project an elevation of the building.



Scale 1:400

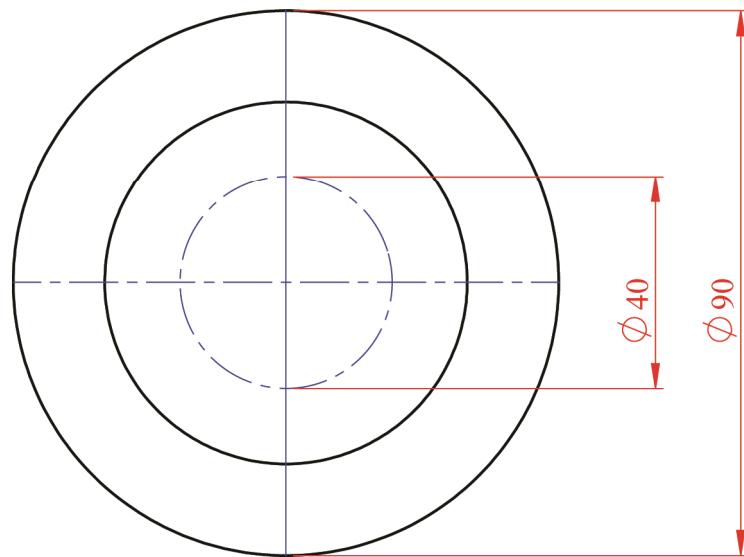
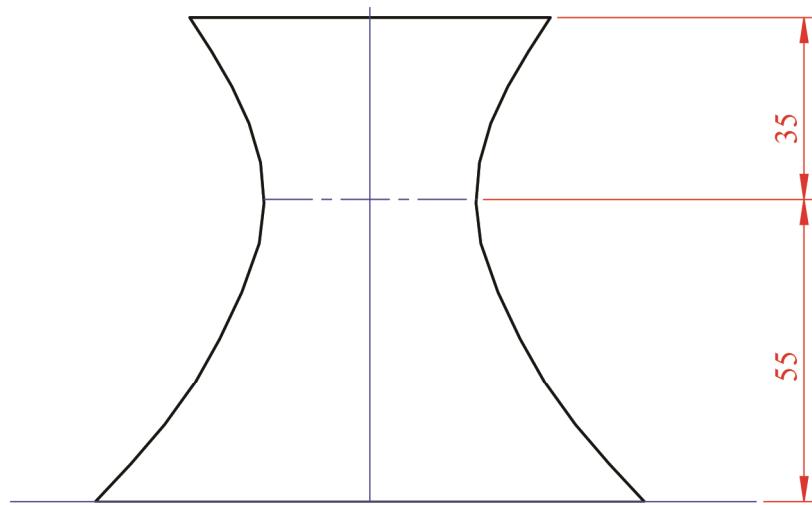


Fig. C-2

Surface Geometry

C-3. The graphic on the right shows a number of sweet boxes.

The elevation and end view of a similar box are shown in Fig. C-3 below.

- (a) Draw the given views of the box.
- (b) Project a plan of the box.
- (c) Draw a one-piece surface development of the box.



Scale 1:1

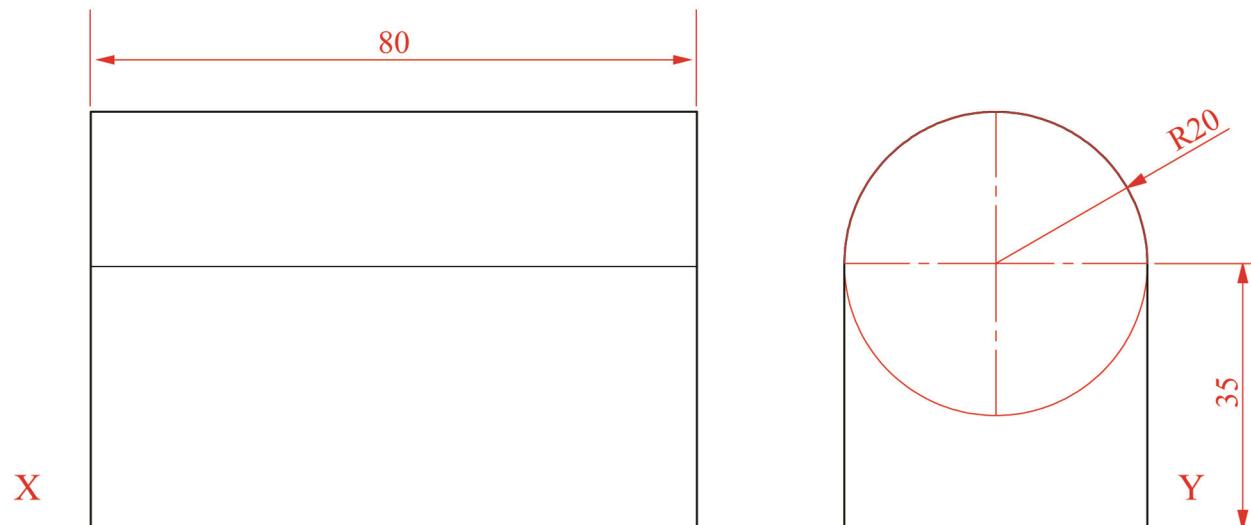


Fig. C-3

Dynamic Mechanisms

- C-4.** The photograph on the right shows a toy train.
A cam and in-line knife-edge follower are used inside
the toy to move the chimney up and down as the toy rolls.

The cam has a minimum radius of 35mm and a camshaft
diameter of 20mm and rotates in an anti-clockwise
direction.



The cam imparts the following motion to the follower:

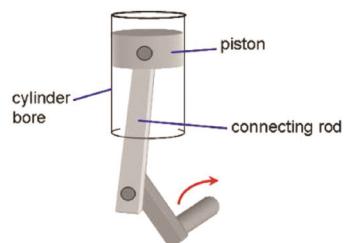
- 0° to 120° Rise 70mm with simple harmonic motion
- 120° to 210° Dwell
- 210° to 360° Fall 75mm with uniform velocity

- (a) Draw the displacement diagram for the cam.

*(In the displacement diagram, use a distance of 15mm to represent each 30° interval.)
(Note: It is not necessary to draw the cam profile.)*

- (b) The graphic on the right shows a piston and crank mechanism
from the engine of a train.

Fig C-4 (b) below shows the line diagram for the mechanism.
The crank **OC** and the arm **AC** are pin jointed at **C**. Point **B**
is located on the arm **AC** as shown.



The crank **OC** rotates in a clockwise direction, for one
revolution, while **A** moves along the vertical axis.

Plot the locus for **B** for this movement.

Scale 1:1

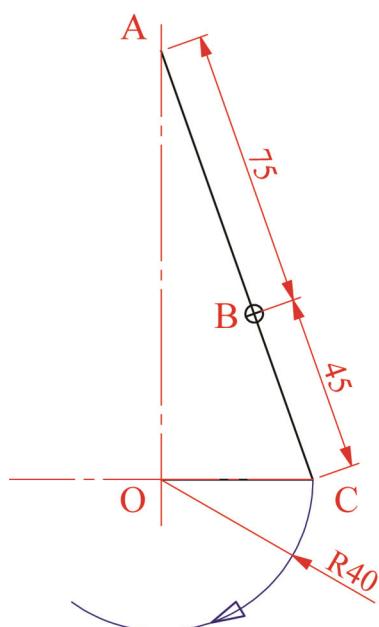


Fig. C-4 (b)

Assemblies

C-5. Details of a display table are given in Fig. C-5.

A parts list and a 2D graphic of the parts are also shown.

Draw the ***sectional elevation A-A*** of the assembled table.

(Any omitted dimensions may be estimated.)

Part	Name	Qty.
1	Trunk	1
2	Leg	4
3	Leg Support	1
4	Table Top	1

Scale 1:1

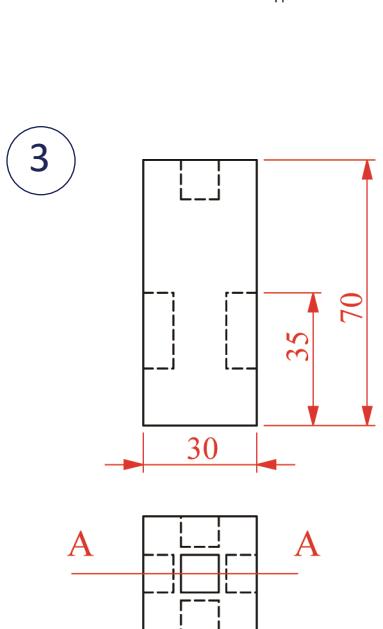
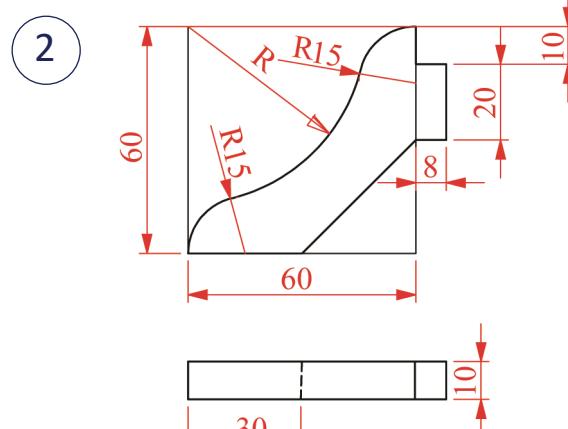
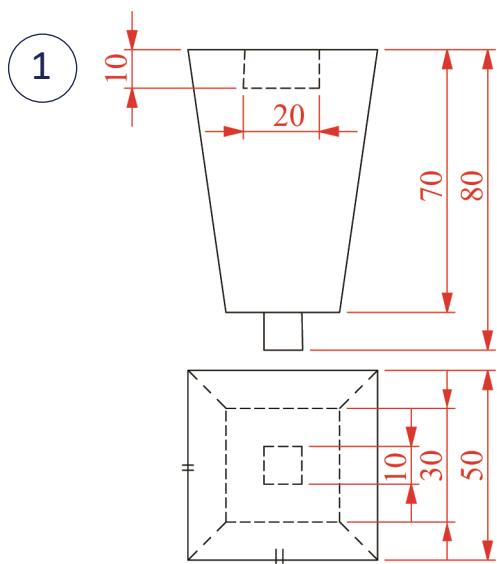
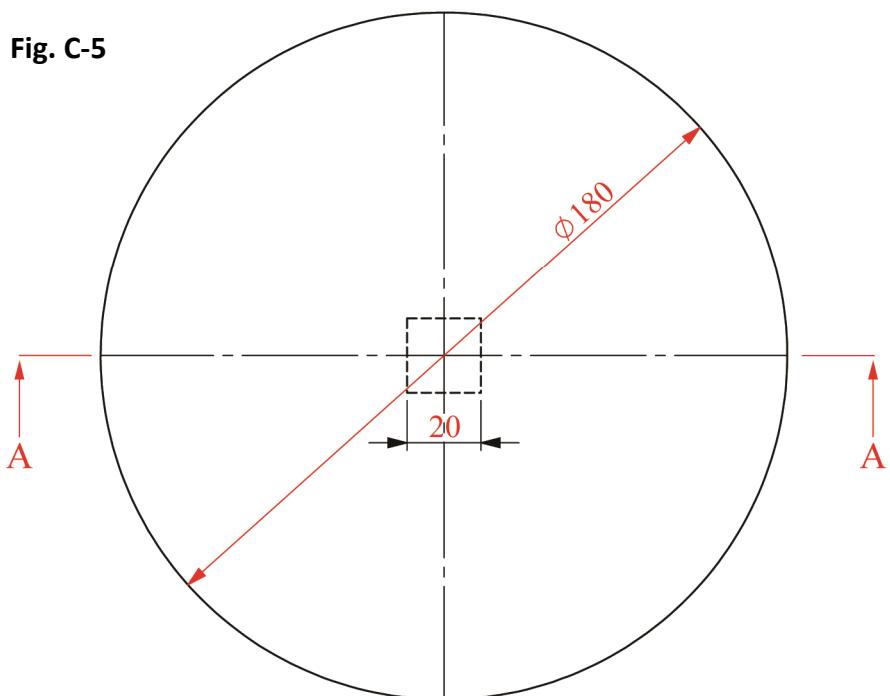


Fig. C-5



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